

First in  
Class  
First in  
Life



# Cosmo School

Prepared By *Mahbuba Jahan Mollika*  
(Assistant Teacher-Main Campus)

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## Chapter-5

## Lecture-7

## Day-7

### The Farewell Hajj:

Prophet (Sm) expressed his desire to perform the hajj in 10<sup>th</sup> Hizri. This was the last time he performed the Hajj. He did not live long enough to perform another. That is why it is called "The Farewell Hajj".

**Speech of Farewell Hajj:** Prophet (Sm) along with more than 100,000 of his disciples performed the hajj. He delivered a touching speech to the people present at the field of Arafat. Standing on ‘**Jabale Rahmat**’(The Hill of Mercy). This speech is famous in Islamic history as the "Speech of Farewell Hajj". Our prophet offered many pieces of valuable advice in this speech such as:

- a. All Muslims are brothers to each other.
- b. As this day, this month, this place is holy, so are the lives, properties and privacy, honour (**Izzat**) of each other among you.
- c. Behave kindly with your subordinates. Feed them and dress them up as you yourselves do.
- d. Don't punish a person for the offence of another person.
- e. Payback all your debts. All kinds of Usury are forbidden. All interest due are nullified from today.
- f. As Men have rights over their women and similarly women have rights over their men too.
- g. All kinds of killing to take revenge and superstition of the "Jahileyat era" have been revoked.
- h. Don't violate the trust put in you in matters of money, responsibility or any other objects. Refrain from committing sins. Remember we all have to return to Allah and give account of our doings.
- i. I am leaving behind to you word of Allah and the ideal of his Rasul (Sm). As long as you cling to them, you won't be misguided.

He gave many such inspiring pieces of advices to his followers. After that our prophet looked up to the sky and said, "O Allah! Have I been able to transmit your message properly to mankind?"

The multitude of hundred thousand present replied "yes, Of course!" Our prophet stated, "O Allah! You be my witness". “Deen (Religion) for you and have chosen for you Islam as your religion.” (Sura Al Maida, ayat- 3).

Our prophet (Sm), became sick after returning from Farewell hajj. At last, on 12<sup>th</sup> Rabiul Awal of the 11<sup>th</sup> Hizri, the best and the last Rasul (Sm) of Allah passed away. He was buried at one side of the Masjid-e-Nababi (The Mosque of the Prophet) in Madina. Muslims from all around the world come and visit the prophet (Sm)'s Rawza with due respect.

Our prophet was a man of best conduct & character. In matters of forgiveness, generosity, forbearance, kindness, honesty, patience, truthfulness, work & deeds, attitude, behaviour, humanity and greatness he was the excellent ideal of mankind for all ages.

Allah says, “laqad kana lakum fee rasulillahi uswatun hasnatun”.

“Indeed, in the messenger of Allah, Muhammad (Sm) you have a good example to follow.” (Suratu Al Ahjab, Ayat-21).

### **Names of the Rasuls and Prophets mentioned in The Holy Quran:**

1. Hazrat Adam (A)
2. Hazrat Nuh (A)
3. Hazrat Salih (A)
4. Hazrat Lut (A)
5. Hazrat Idris (A)
6. Hazrat Hud (A)
7. Hazrat Ibrahim (A)
8. Hazrat Ismail (A)
9. Hazrat Ishaque (A)
10. Hazrat Yaqub (A)
11. Hazrat Yusuf (A)
12. Hazrat Shoaib (A)
13. Hazrat Daud (A)
14. Hazrat Sulaiman (A)
15. Hazrat Musa(A)
16. Hazrat Haroon (A)
17. Hazrat Ilias (A)
18. Hazrat Ayyub (A)
19. Hazrat Yunus (A)
20. Hazrat Zakariya (A)
21. Hazrat Yahya (A)
22. Hazrat Zulkifal (A)
23. Hazrat Ujayer (A)
24. Hazrat Al Yasa (A)
25. Hazrat Isa (A)
26. Hazrat Muhammad (Sm).

## Hazrat Adam (A)

Allah created the human body from clay. Then Allah gave life to this form. Thus it became lively. This was the first Human being, Hazrat Adam (A). Allah ordered the angels; "Adam (A) is the superior to you. Pay him your respect. Prostrate before him in deference to him." Everybody paid their respect and bowed before him. But there was a jinn, named Azazil, present among the angels. He refused to bow before Adam (A).

He said; "I am made from fire while Adam is from clay. *I am better than him. I won't show respect to him and bow to him*". Thus, he refused to prostrate before Adam (A).

Azazil was proud. Allah doesn't like proud beings. Allah was displeased with Azazil. Thus, Azazil became Shaitan (devil). He was named Iblis. By refusing to obey Allah, Iblis became the cursed devil.

Allah allowed Adam (A) to stay in Jannat. Adam (A) was living in Jannat amidst all comfort, peace, happiness and pleasure. But as time passed, he started to feel lonely in this endless comfort and happiness. So, Merciful Allah created a companion for Adam (A). She is Hazrat Hawa (A).

Allah then told them; *"Stay both of you in Jannat. Eat and drink as you wish. Enjoy comfort and pleasure. But beware, don't go near that tree. It will be a great offence if you go. You will face terrible loss."*

Hazrat Adam (A) and Hazrat Hawa (A) abided by the orders of Allah and passed their days in Jannat in all happiness. But Iblis was seeking an opportunity to take revenge for his insult. He hatched a plot to enter Jannat in order to harm them. At last he was able to deceive them and succeeded in persuading them to eat the fruits of the forbidden tree. Lured by the Satan they ate fruits of forbidden tree and thus disobeyed the orders of Allah.

Allah became very much displeased with them as they violated His orders. He expelled them from Jannat and sent them down to the earth. Adam (A) and Hawa (A) realized their mistake when they came to earth. They cried and repented for many days and begged for Allah's forgiveness. They offered **taubah** repeatedly.

At last, Allah accepted their supplications & prayers. They were forgiven. Their Taubah was granted. They began a new life on earth. Their life on earth was peaceful and quite happy. They had many children and children's children. The earth became populated and thus started the journey of mankind.

Adam (A), believed in Tauhid (declaring Allah to be the Only God). He told to his offsprings, *"Allah is the Creator of the whole universe including you. Allah has no partner or equal. So, Worship Allah and bow to Allah only. Beg for only His assistance and help Only then Allah will bestow peace on you and you will go to Jannat. And if you don't have faith in Allah and don't obey Him, you will face awful consequence. You will displease Allah and you will face terrible punishment in hell."*

Hazrat Adam (A) was the first human being and first prophet. We all are his descendants. We should be inspired by his life and ideals. We should beg for Allah's mercy and forgiveness and offer Taubah to Allah for our sins. We should teach our children Islamic values/education. We will offer prayers and make Allah happy always. Only then we shall be happy and get peace in this world and also find peace after death. We shall go to Jannat and escape hell.

## Worksheet-7

### **One sentence question:**

1. What is the farewell of Hajj? (2015)
2. Standing where did the Great Prophet (SM) deliver the speech of Farewell of Hajj? (2016)
3. How many disciples performed the Hajj with Prophet (sm)?
4. Where did Prophet deliver a touching speech to the people?
5. Where did Prophet stand when delivering the speech?
6. What does Jabale Rahmat mean?
7. What does Izzat mean?
8. When did our Prophet (sm) pass away?
9. Where was our Prophet (sm) buried?
10. Which masjid is called the “Mosque of the Prophet”?
11. What do you mean by Rawza?
12. Where is the Rawza Mubarak of our Prophet (sm) situated?
13. When did the farewell of Hajj performed?
14. Write about what our great Prophet (sm) said about Muslim Brotherhood.
15. How should we treat our subordinate?
16. What did our great Prophet (sm) say about paying debt?
17. What did our great Prophet (sm) say about rights of women?
18. What did our great Prophet (sm) say looking up on the sky?
19. Why is the Hajj of 10<sup>th</sup> hizri by Prophet (SM) called as “the farewell hajj”?

### **Fill in the blanks:**

1. Prophet (sm) delivered a touching \_\_\_\_\_ to the people present at the \_\_\_\_\_.
2. This speech is famous in \_\_\_\_\_ as the \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Prophet (sm) passed away on \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Prophet (sm) buried at one side of the \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ is called “The Mosque of Prophet”.

### **Board Questions**

1. Write the 5 valuable speeches of Farewell of Hajj.
2. What is Farewell Hajj? Write 5 sentences of Farewell Hajj what Hazrat Muhammad (SM) said there. (2015)
3. Who is the model of human being? Write 4 acts you are inspired to do by his ideal. (2018)
4. Write the moral of the farewell hajj speech in your own words

## Hazrat Adam (A)

### One sentence questions

1. From what did Allah create the human body?
2. Who was the first human being? (2017,2016, 2015)
3. Who was Azazil?
4. Who refused to bow before Adam (AS)?
5. From what was Azazil made?
6. Who became shaitan?
7. What does shaitan mean?
8. Who became the curse devil?
9. Merciful Allah created whom as a companion for Adam (AS)?
10. Who were the first parents of human being? (2018)
11. Why Allah was displeased on Adam (A)?
12. How Adam (A) and Hawah (A) did ask Tawba?

### Fill in the blank:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ was the first human beings.
2. Allah created the human body from \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ was made from fire.
4. Azazil was \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Azazil was named \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Iblis became the \_\_\_\_\_ devil.

### **Board Questions**

1. Describe the mistakes Adam (A) and Hawah (A) did.
2. Explain the consequences of the mistakes done by Adam (A) and Hawah (A).
3. What order given to Angels when Adam (A) was created? (VNCS)
4. How was Azazil Jinn? Who was the first human being? What the learning will you take from the ideology of the Hazrat Adam (A)? Write in 4 sentences. (2017)